

1. A vacuum cleaner comprising:

- a housing having a cyclonic airflow chamber for separating contaminants from a suction airstream, said housing including a floor, a top wall, a suction airstream inlet, and a suction airstream outlet, said airstream inlet and said airstream outlet being in fluid communication with said cyclonic airflow chamber;
- a suction opening defined on said housing, said suction opening being fluidically connected with said airstream inlet;
- an airstream suction source located on said housing, said suction source having an inlet fluidically connected to said airstream outlet and a suction source exhaust outlet, said suction source selectively establishing and maintaining a suction airstream from said suction opening to said suction source exhaust outlet;

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a main filter support extending upwardly from the floor of the housing for releasably securing a main filter element centrally in said cyclonic airflow chamber;
 a main filter element secured to said main filter support;
 and,

a dirt cup selectively positioned in said housing, said main filter element being positioned in said dirt cup.

2. The vacuum cleaner of claim 1 further comprising an upper conduit depending from said top wall and including an outlet passage therethrough in communication with the suction airstream outlet of said housing, said upper conduit including a lower edge adapted for sealingly engaging the main filter element so that said upper conduit and said main filter element together define a column extending between said floor and said top wall of said housing, whereby a suction airstream passing through said cyclonic airflow chamber from said suction airstream inlet to said suction airstream outlet passes through the main filter element, into said upper conduit, and exits said chamber through said suction airstream outlet.

3. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 1 wherein said main filter element comprises high-density polyethylene porous filter media having pores with an average pore size of approximately $45\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ to approximately $90\text{ }\mu\text{m}$.

4. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 1 wherein said housing is defined by an upper housing member, wherein said upper housing member includes said top wall and an upper conduit depending from said top wall, and said dirt cup.

5. The vacuum cleaner of claim 4 wherein said dirt cup is pivotable between a closed, operative position and an open position, said dirt cup including said floor, said filter element extending upwardly from the floor and including an upper edge at a level substantially equal to an upper edge of the dirt cup, and said upper conduit depending downwardly and including a lower edge at a level substantially equal to the upper edge of said dirt cup, said vacuum cleaner further comprising a gasket disposed between said filter element upper edge and said lower edge of said upper conduit so that said main filter element and said lower edge of the upper conduit sealingly mate in an airtight manner when said dirt cup is in the closed, operative position, wherein said upper edge of said dirt cup is defined by an inclined edge such that when said dirt cup is pivoted fully into the open position, the inclined upper edge is located in a substantially horizontal plane to inhibit spillage of the separated dirt and dust.

6. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 2 further comprising

an auxiliary filter element positioned in said upper conduit, said auxiliary filter element being so positioned that airflow exiting said cyclonic airflow chamber through said upper conduit passes therethrough and is filtered of residual dust and dirt; and,

an auxiliary filter support framework extending across an outlet passage defined in said upper conduit for supporting said auxiliary filter element in a blocking relationship relative to said outlet passage of said upper conduit.

7. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 1 further comprising a final filter assembly positioned on the vacuum cleaner, said final filter assembly being in fluid communication with said suction source exhaust outlet for filtering said suction airstream exhausted from said suction source exhaust outlet and for discharging said suction airstream into the atmosphere.

8. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 7 wherein said final filter assembly comprises a high efficiency particulate arrest (HEPA) filter media

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9. An upright vacuum cleaner comprising:
 - an upright housing section including a handle;
 - a nozzle base section hingedly interconnected with the upright housing section, said nozzle base section including a main suction opening formed in an underside thereof;
 - a cyclonic airflow chamber defined in said upright housing section for separating dust and dirt from a suction airstream;
 - a suction source located in one of said upright housing section and said nozzle base section and having a suction airflow inlet in fluid communication with said cyclonic airflow chamber and a suction airflow outlet; and,
 - a main filter element located in said cyclonic chamber upstream from said suction source for filtering residual dust and dirt from a suction airstream passing through said cyclonic airflow chamber, said main filter element extending upwardly within said cyclonic airflow chamber from a floor of said housing section, wherein a lower portion of said cyclonic airflow chamber is defined by a dirt container for receiving and retaining dirt and dust separated from said suction airstream.
10. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 9 further comprising a final filter assembly located on one of said housing and said nozzle base, said final filter assembly being connected in fluid communication with said suction airflow outlet of said suction source for filtering said suction airstream exhausted by said suction source prior to said suction airstream being dispersed into the atmosphere, wherein said final filter assembly comprises a high efficiency particulate arrest (HEPA) filter media.
11. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 9 wherein said main filter element comprises porous high-density polyethylene filter media.
12. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 11 wherein said porous filter media has pores with an average pore size of less than approximately 90 μm .
13. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 11 further comprising an upper conduit depending from a top wall of said upright housing section, wherein said upper conduit includes an outlet passage formed therethrough in fluid communication with a suction airstream outlet of said cyclonic airflow chamber, said main filter element secured in a blocking relation with said outlet passage of said upper conduit so that said suction airstream passes through said main filter element prior to exiting said cyclonic airflow chamber.
14. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 13 wherein said upper conduit includes an auxiliary filter positioned in said outlet passage for filtering residual dust and dirt from the suction airstream after the suction airstream passes through said main filter element.
15. The upright vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 13 wherein an upper end of said main filter element is sealingly engaged with a lower end of said upper conduit.
16. A vacuum cleaner comprising:
 - a nozzle section;
 - a housing section connected to said nozzle section and in fluid communication with said nozzle section;
 - a cyclonic airflow chamber located in said housing section for separating dirt and dust from a suction airstream flowing into said housing section between an inlet located at a periphery of said housing section and an outlet located along a longitudinal centerline of said housing section;

a main suction opening located in said nozzle section and connected to a suction airstream inlet of said cyclonic chamber; and,

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a suction source located on said housing section, and
connected to said outlet thereof, for suctioning an
airstream from said nozzle main suction opening into
and through said cyclonic chamber to an exhaust outlet
5 of said suction source.

19. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 18 further
comprising a final filter chamber connected to said exhaust
outlet of said suction source and a final filter element for
filtering contaminants from said airstream exhausted by said
10 suction source.

20. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 19 wherein
said final filter element comprises high efficiency particulate
arrest filter media.

21. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 16 wherein
said main filter element comprises high density polyethylene
porous filter media having an average pore size of approxi-
15 mately 45 μm to approximately 90 μm .

22. The vacuum cleaner as set forth in claim 16 wherein
20 a portion of said suction airstream in said cyclonic airflow
chamber passes through accumulated dust and dirt separated
from said suction airstream so that said accumulated dust
and dirt acts as a filter media to separate residual dust and
dirt from said portion of said suction airstream prior to said
25 portion of said suction airstream passing through said main
filter element.

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